CBCS Scheme

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15EC36

Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2016/Jan.2017
Engineering Electromagnetics

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

1 a. Point charges of 50 nano-coulomb each are located at A(1, 0, 0), B(–1, 0, 0), C(0, 1, 0) and D(0, –1, 0) in free space. Find the total force on the charge at A. **(08 Marks)**

b. Define electric field intensity and electric flux density. **(04 Marks)**

c. A uniform line charge of infinite length with $\rho_L = 40$ nc/m lies along z axis. Find $\bar{E}$ at (–2, 2, 8) in air. **(04 Marks)**

OR

2 a. Derive the expression for electric field intensity due to infinite line charge. **(08 Marks)**

b. Two particles having charges 2nano-coulomb and 5nano-coulomb are spaced 80 cm apart. Determine the electric field intensity at point "A" situated at a distance of 0.5 m from each of the two particles. Assume dielectric constant of 5. **(08 Marks)**

Module-2

3 a. Evaluate both sides of the divergence theorem for the field $\bar{D} = 2xy\,\hat{a}_x + x^2\,\hat{a}_y c/m^2$ and the rectangular parallel piped formed by the planes x = 0 and 1, y = 0 and 2, and z = 0 and 3. **(08 Marks)**

b. Derive the expression for equation of continuity. **(06 Marks)**

c. Give the vector density $J = 10\rho^2 z\,\hat{a}_\rho - 4\rho\cos^2\phi\,\hat{a}_\rho$ mA/m^2. Determine the total current flowing outward through the circular band. $\rho = 3$, $0 < \phi < 2\pi$, $2 < z < 2.8$. **(02 Marks)**

OR

4 a. State and explain Gauss law in point form. **(05 Marks)**

b. Given the electric field $\bar{E} = 2x\,\hat{a}_x - 4y\,\hat{a}_y$ v/m. Find the work done in moving a point charge +2C from (2, 0, 0,) to (0, 0, 0) and then form (0, 0, 0) to (0, 2, 0). **(05 Marks)**

c. A potential field in free space is expressed as $V = \frac{60\sin\theta}{r^2}$ v. Find the electric flux density at the point (3, 60°, 25°) in spherical co-ordinates. **(06 Marks)**

Module-3

5 a. State and explain uniqueness theorem. **(08 Marks)**

b. Determine the magnetic field intensity $\bar{H}$ at point P(0.4, 0.3, 0), if the 8A current in a conductor inward from infinity to origin on the x axis and outward to infinity along y axis. **(08 Marks)**

OR

6 a. Find the potential and volume charge density at P(0.5, 1.5, 1)m in free space given the potential field $V = 6\rho\phi Z$ volts. **(08 Marks)**

b. Explain the concepts of scalar and vector magnetic potential. **(08 Marks)**

Module-4

7 a. Derive an equation for the magnetic force between two differential current elements. **(06 Marks)**

b. Find the magnetization in a material where : i) $\mu = 1.8 \times 10^{-5}$ H/m and H = 120 A/m ii) $\mu_r = 22$. There are 8.3×10^{28} atom/m^3 and each atom has a dipole moment of 4.5×10^{-27} A/m^2. iii) B = 300 μT and $X_{on} = 15$. **(06 Marks)**

c. A conductor 4m long lies along the y axis with a current of 10A in the $\overline{ay}$ direction. Find the force on the conductor if the field in the region is $\overline{B} = 0.005\overline{ax}$ Tesla. **(04 Marks)**

OR

8 a. Find the expression for force on differential current element moving in a steady magnetic field. Deduce the result to a straight conductor in a uniform magnetic field. **(08 Marks)**

b. For region 1, $\mu_1 = 4\mu$H/m and for region 2, $\mu_2 = 6\mu$ H/m. The regions are separated by z = 0 plane. The surface current density at the boundary is $\overline{K} = 100\overline{ax}$ A/m. Find $\overline{B}_2$ if $\overline{B}_1 = 2\hat{a}x - 3\hat{a}y + \hat{a}z$ militesla for z > 0. **(08 Marks)**

Module-5

9 a. For the given medium $\varepsilon = 4 \times 10^{-9}$ F/m and $\sigma = 0$. Find 'K' so that the following pair of fields satisfy Maxwell's equation :

$\overline{E} = (20y - kt)\overline{ax}$ v/m

$\overline{H} = (y + 2\times10^6 t)\overline{az}$ A/m **(08 Marks)**

b. A plane wave of 16 GHz frequency and E = 10 v/m propagates through the body of salt water having constants $\varepsilon = 100$, $\mu_r = 1$ and $\sigma = 100$ S/m. Determine attenuation constant, phase shift, phase velocity and intrinsic impedance of the medium and depth of penetration. **(08 Marks)**

OR

10 a. State and explain Poynthing theorem. **(08 Marks)**

b. Find the amplitude of displacement current density in the free space within a large power distribution transformer where $\overline{H} = 10^6 \cos(377t + 1.2566\times10^{-6}z)\hat{ay}$ A/m. **(05 Marks)**

c. The depth of penetration in a conducting medium is 0.1m and the frequency of the electromagnetic wave is 1 MHz. Find the conductivity of the conducting medium. **(03 Marks)**

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